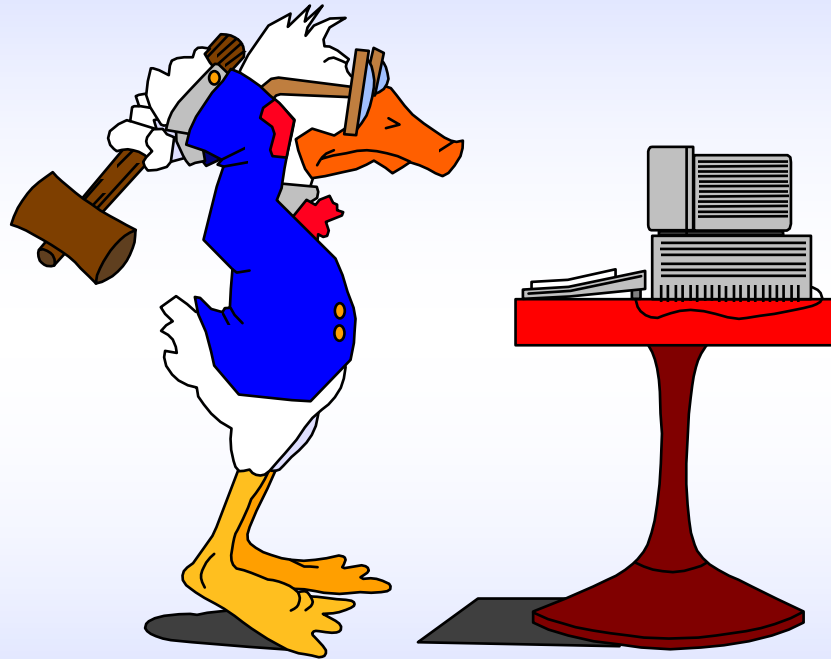


Illustrations from Switzerland

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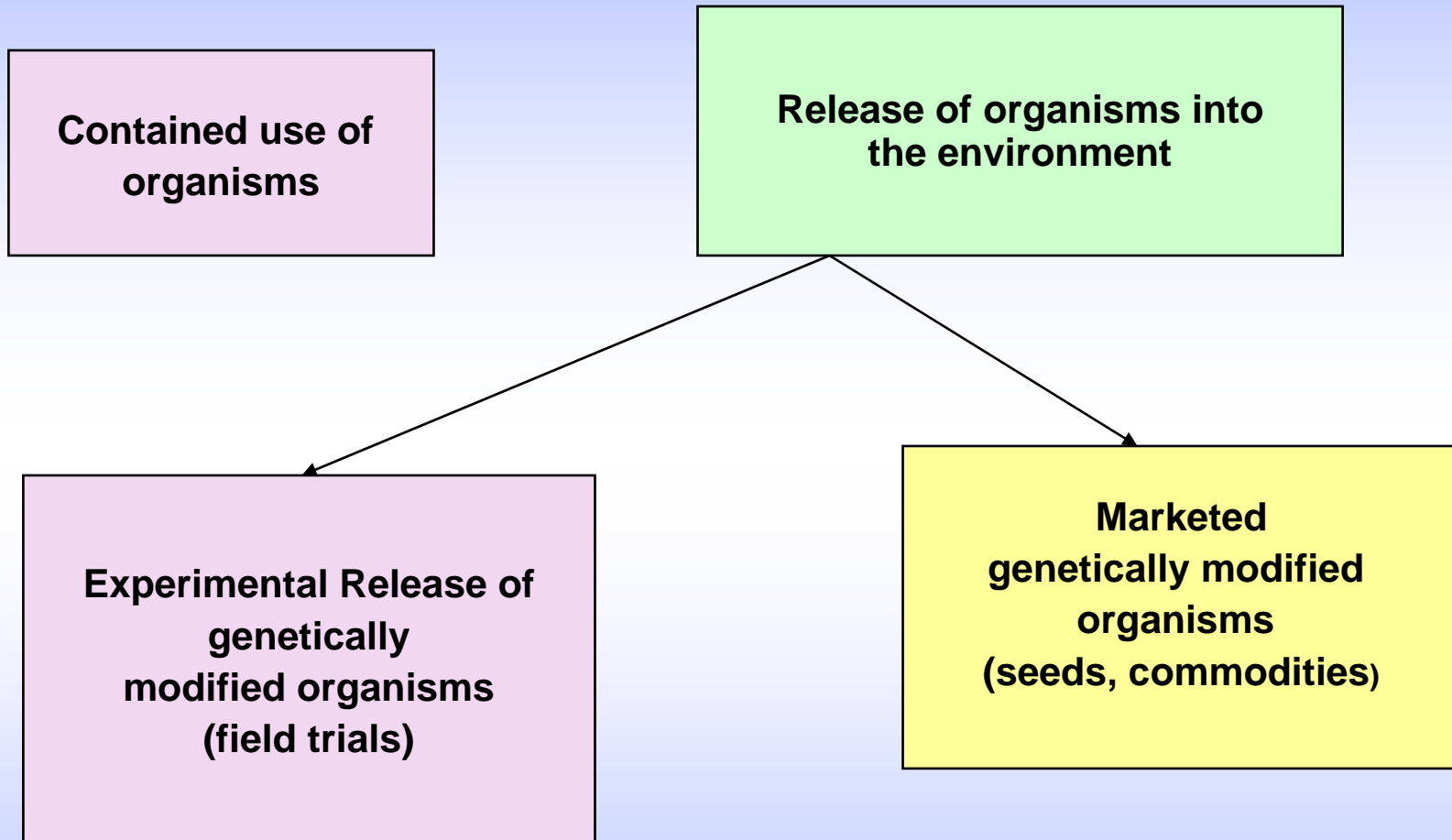
## What is Civil Liability?



The Person who causes a damage shall compensate it !

**Illustrations from Switzerland**

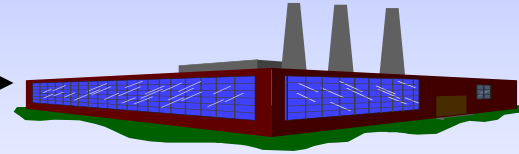
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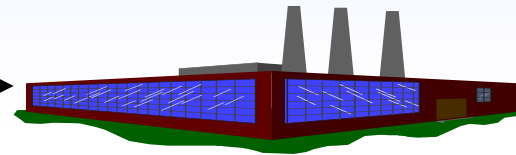
**Illustrations from Switzerland**

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**Contained use of organisms**



**Release for experimental purposes with genetically modified organisms (field trials)**



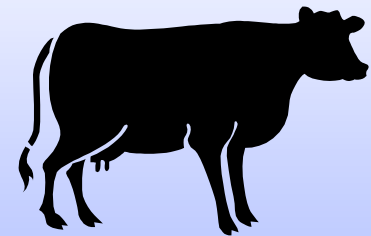
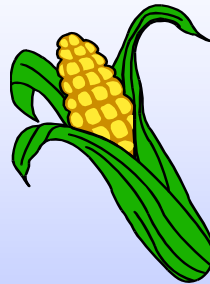
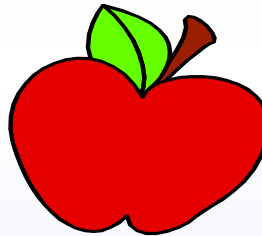
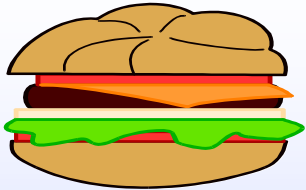
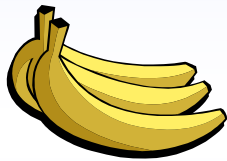
**Marketed genetically modified organisms (seeds)**



**Illustrations from Switzerland**

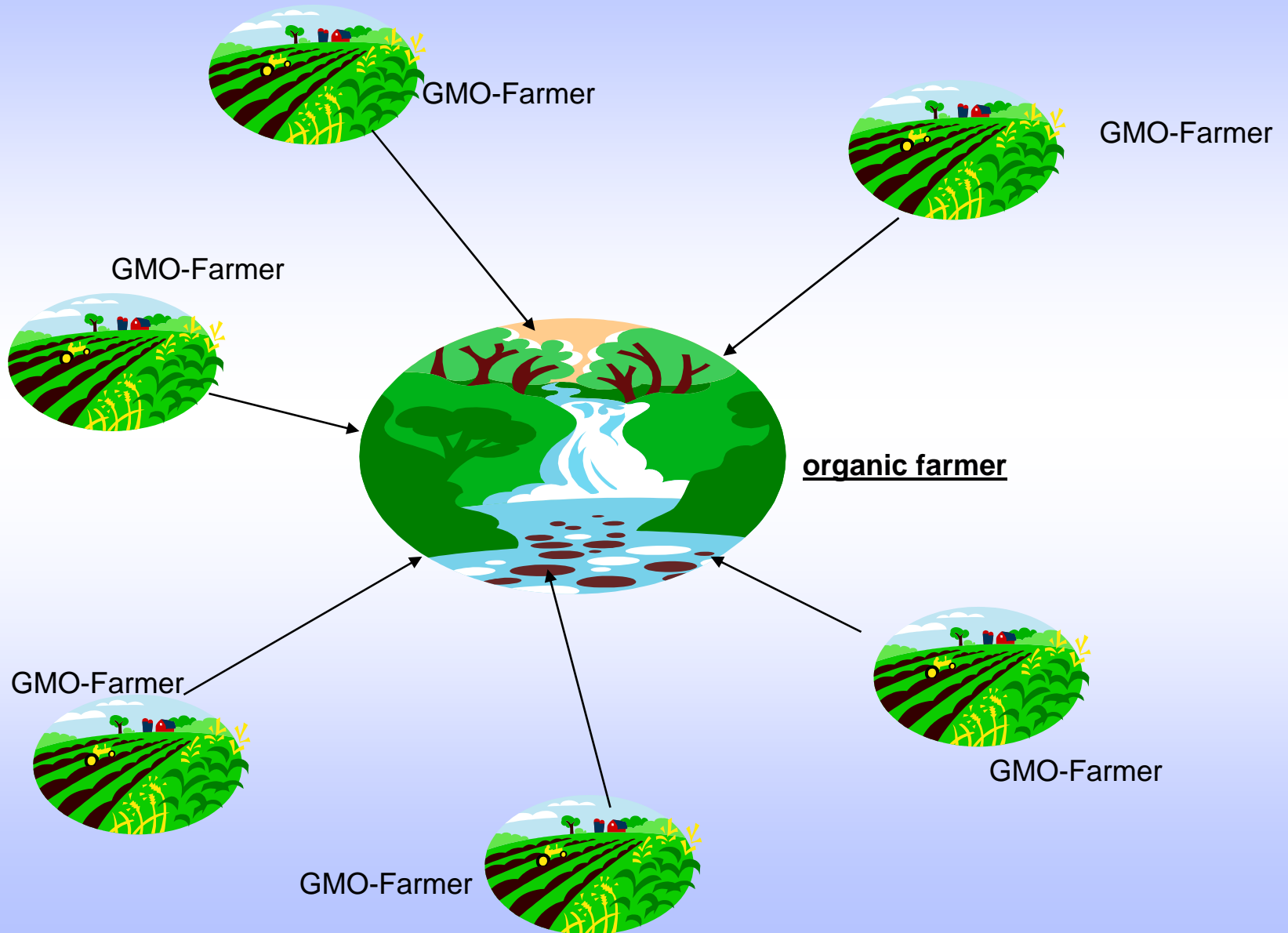
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**Marketed  
genetically modified  
organisms**



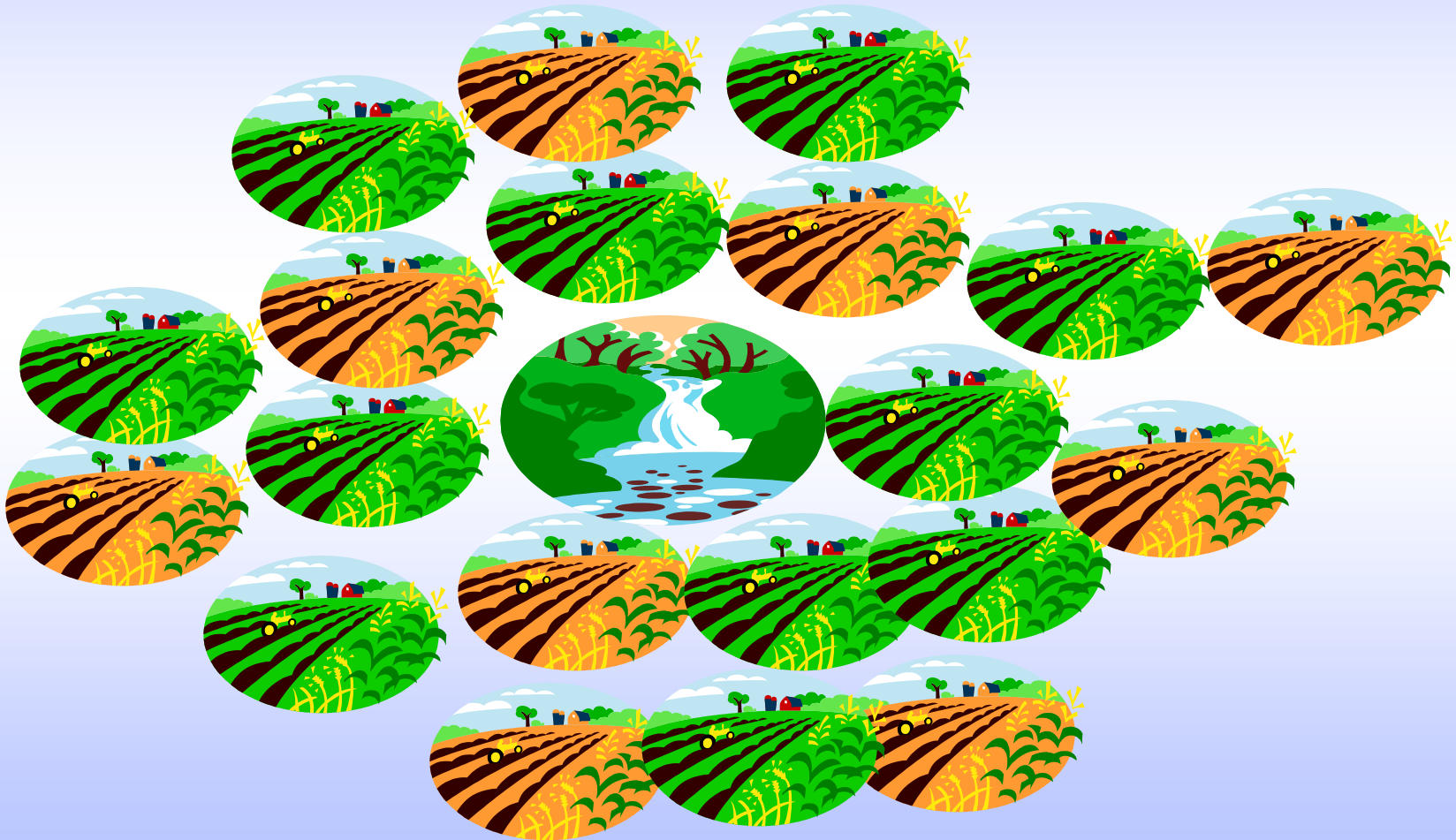
## Illustrations from Switzerland

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**Illustrations from Switzerland**

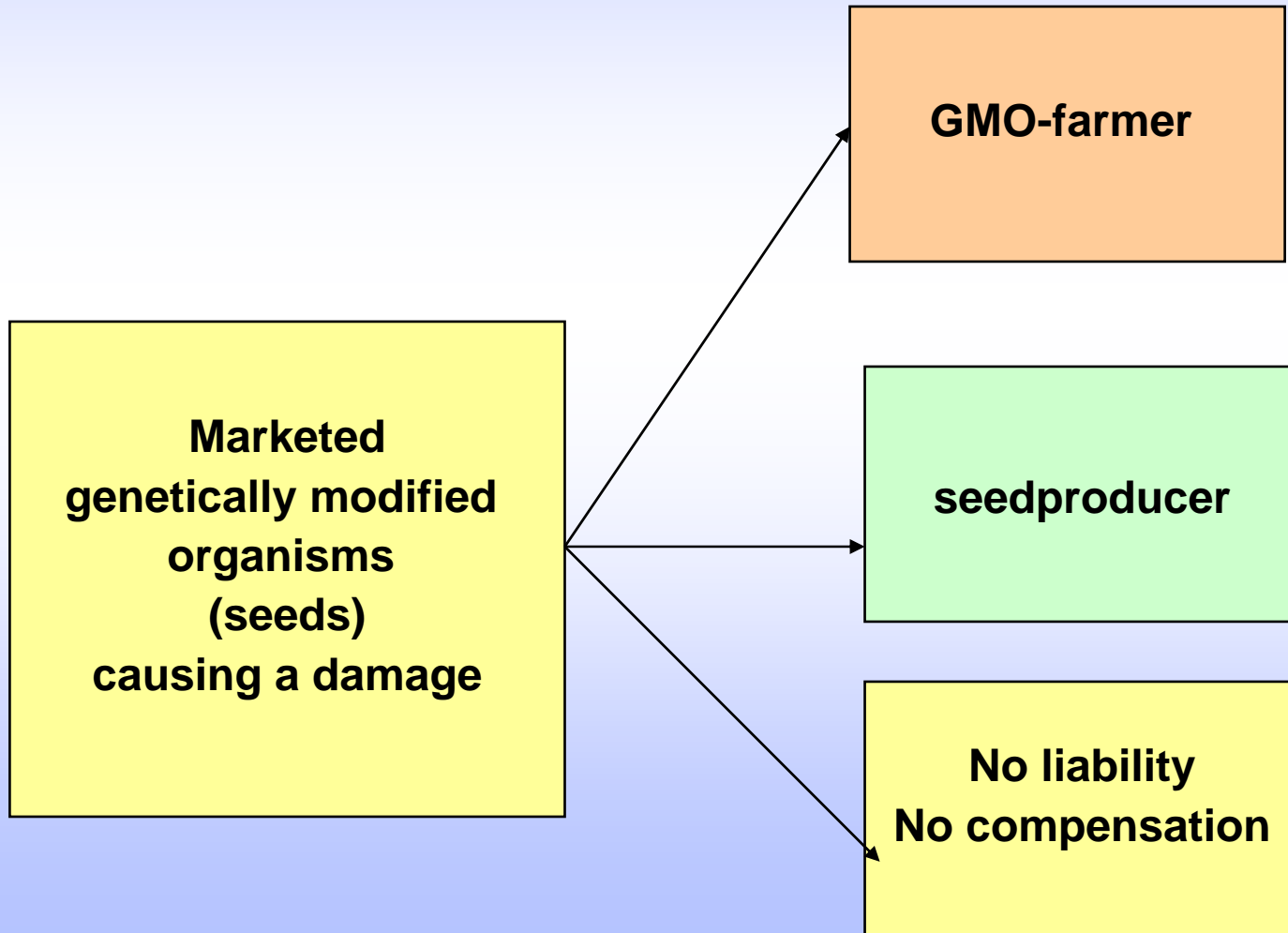
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**Illustrations from Switzerland**

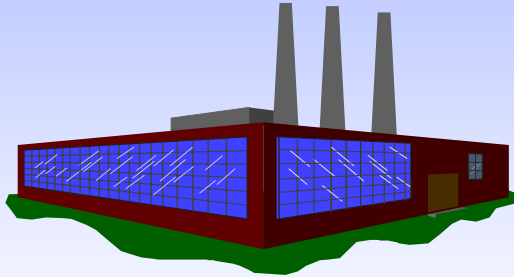
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## Channelling of the liability



## Illustrations from Switzerland

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## Bare Mare Goldmine in Romania in January 2000

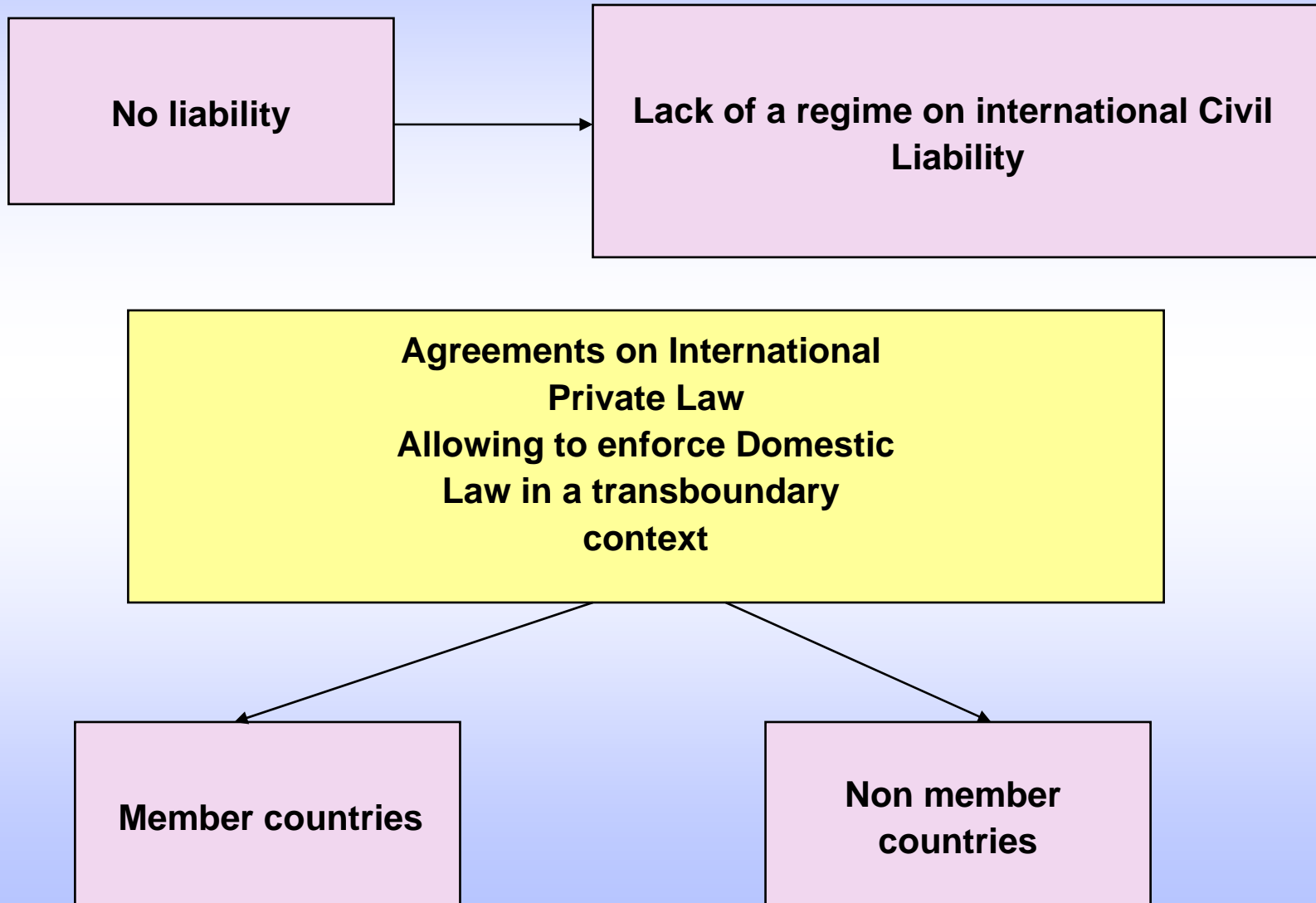
A spill of cyanide of a tailing dam caused a transboundary  
Pollution:

- Tons of cyanide went into the rivers Theiza and Danube
- Causing a transboundary waterpollution in Hungary and in Yugoslavia
- These damages to individuals and to the environment have not been compensated



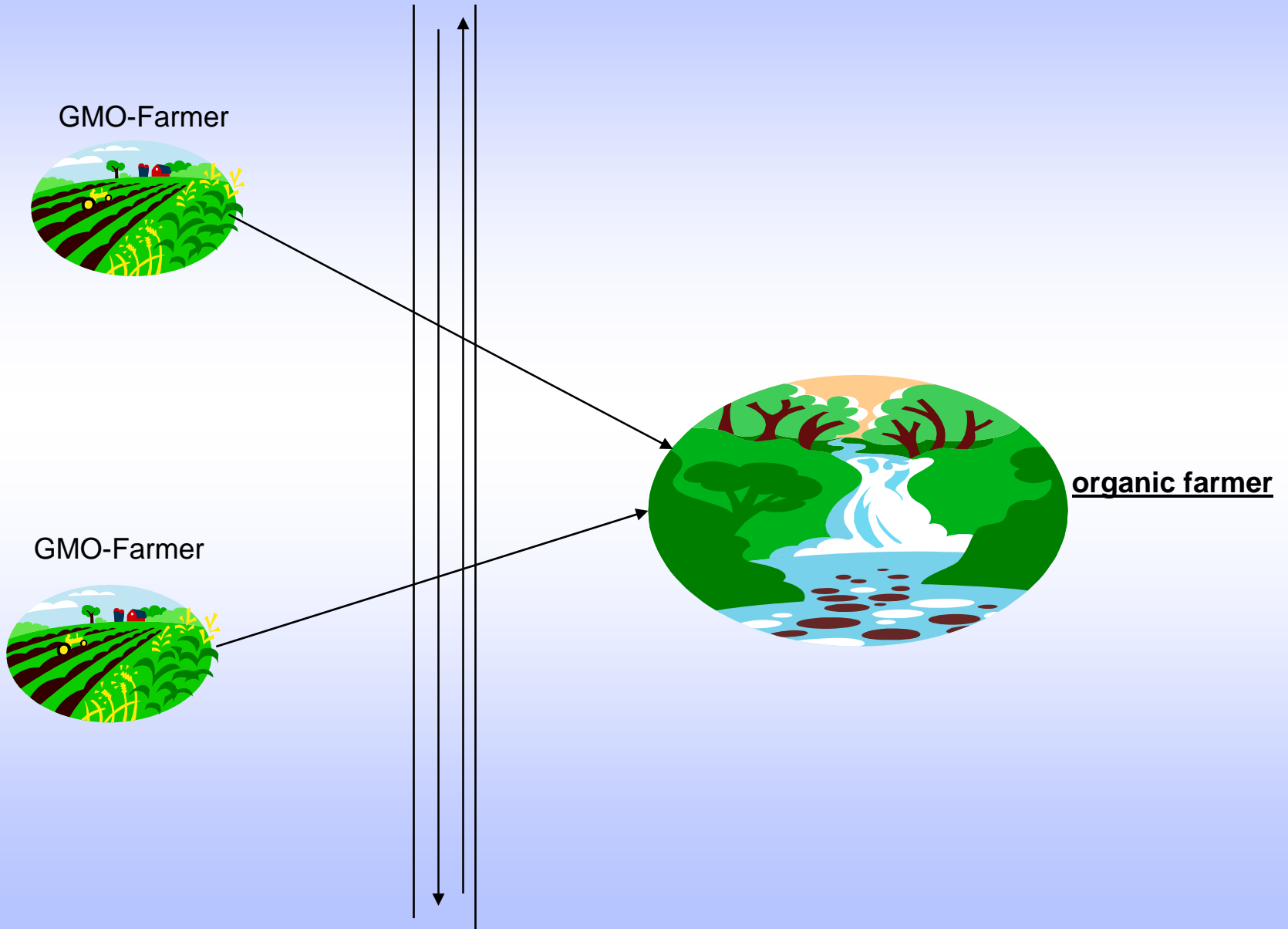
**Illustrations from Switzerland**

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## Illustrations from Switzerland

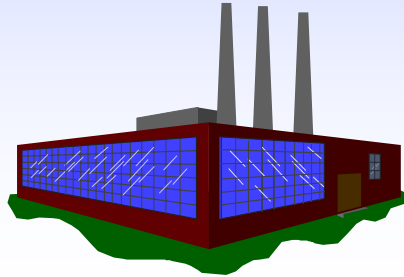
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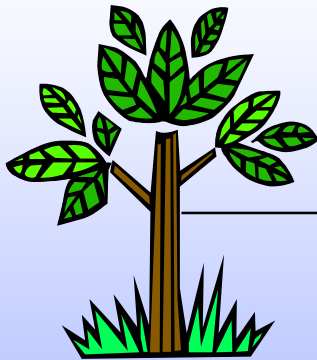
**Illustrations from Switzerland**

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**Contained use of organisms**



**field trials**



## Illustrations from Switzerland

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